

# Can Basic Income and Job Guarantees Deliver on Their Promises

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## Figures

**Figure 1:** *Beneficiaries According to Unmet Basic Needs*

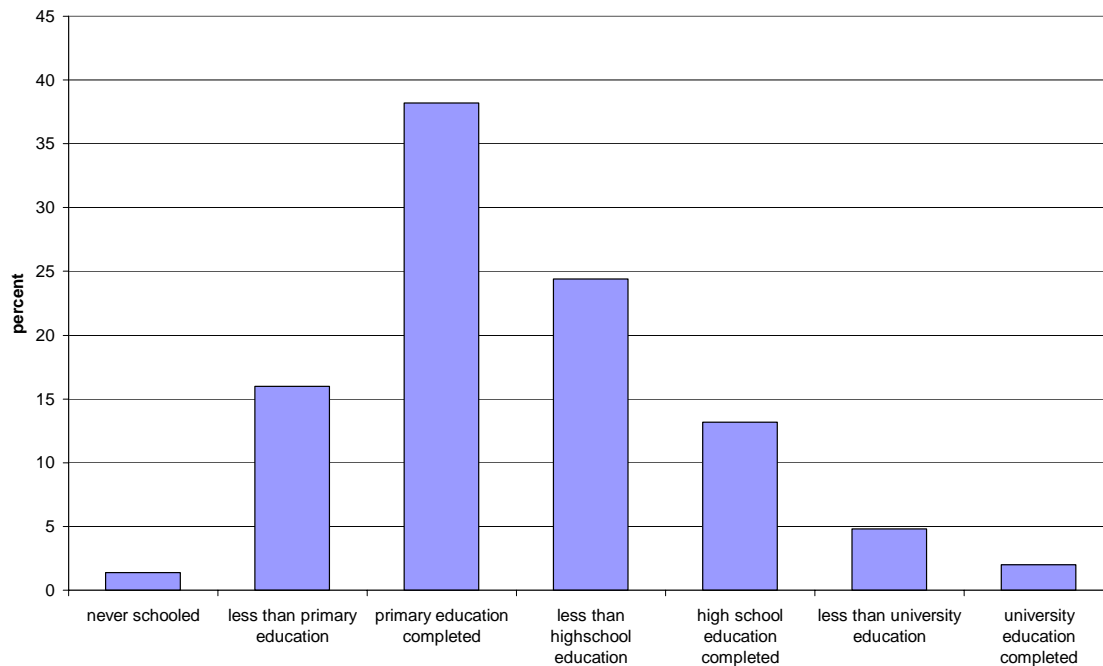
Beneficiaries According to Unmet Basic Needs

Poor sanitation	44.90%
More than 3 members per room	21.80%
Inadequate housing	8.60%
Kids that do not go to school	0.90%
Dependency rate (number of family members per employed individual in the household)	3.9
Household with at least with one unmet basic need	56.80%

*Source: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina*

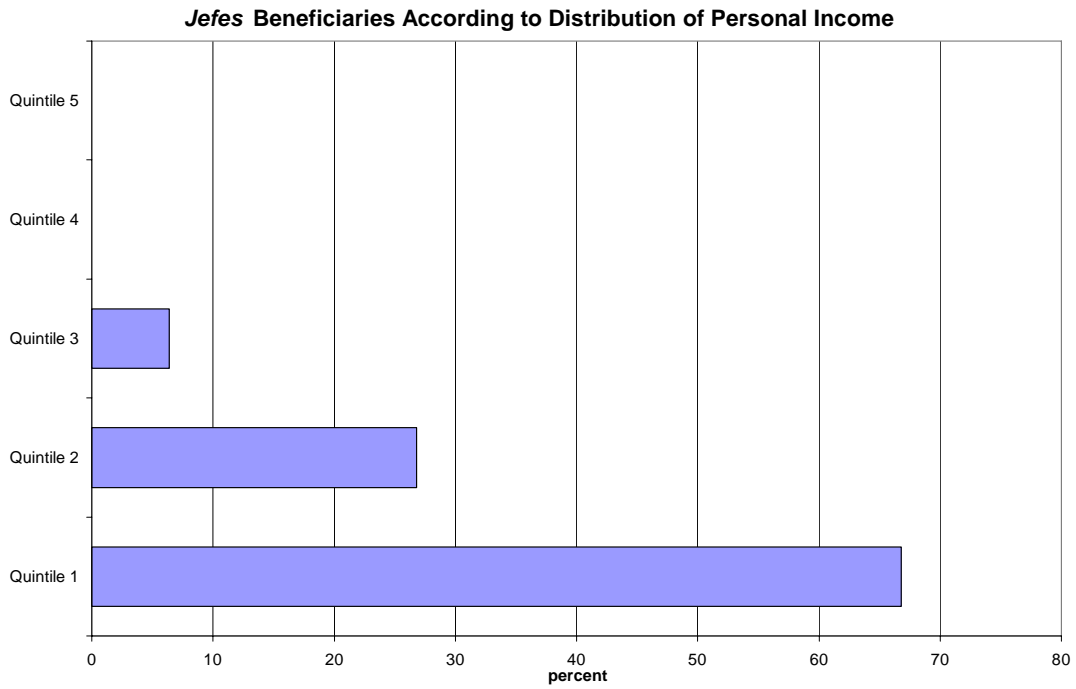
**Figure 2:** *Beneficiaries According to Educational Attainment*

**Jefes Beneficiaries According to Educational Attainment**



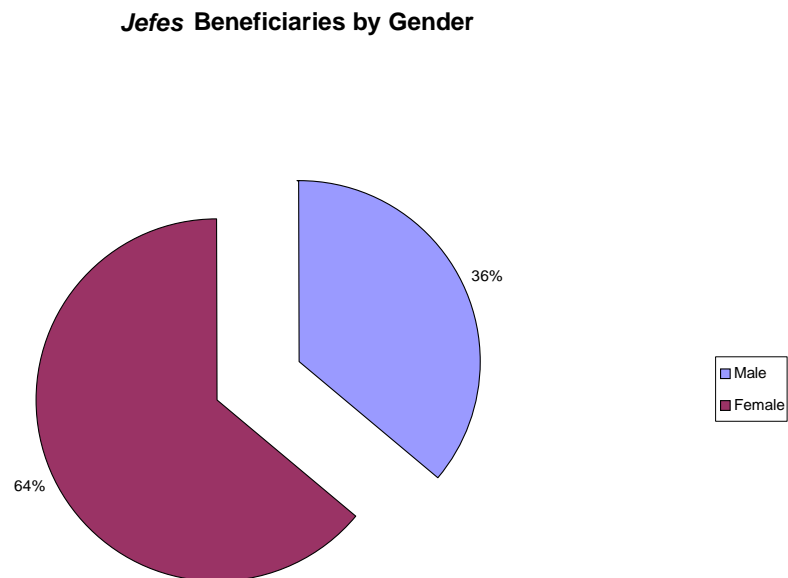
**SOURCE:** *Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina*

**Figure 3:** *Beneficiaries According to Distribution of Personal Income*



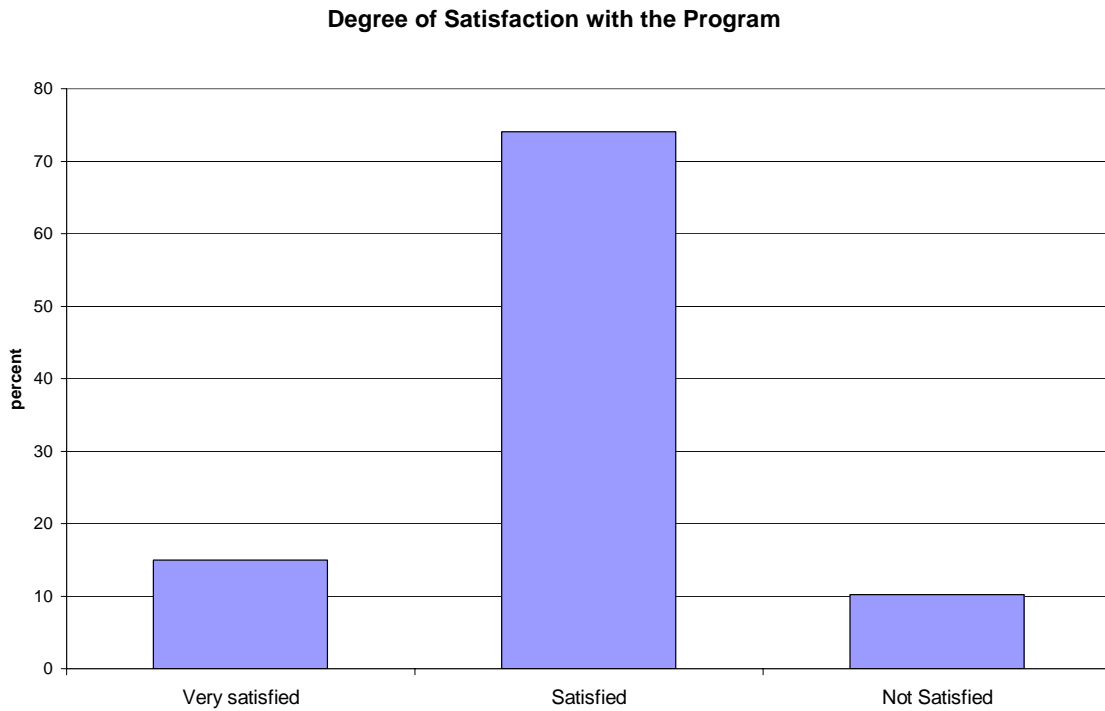
SOURCE: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina

**Figure 4:** *Beneficiaries by Gender*



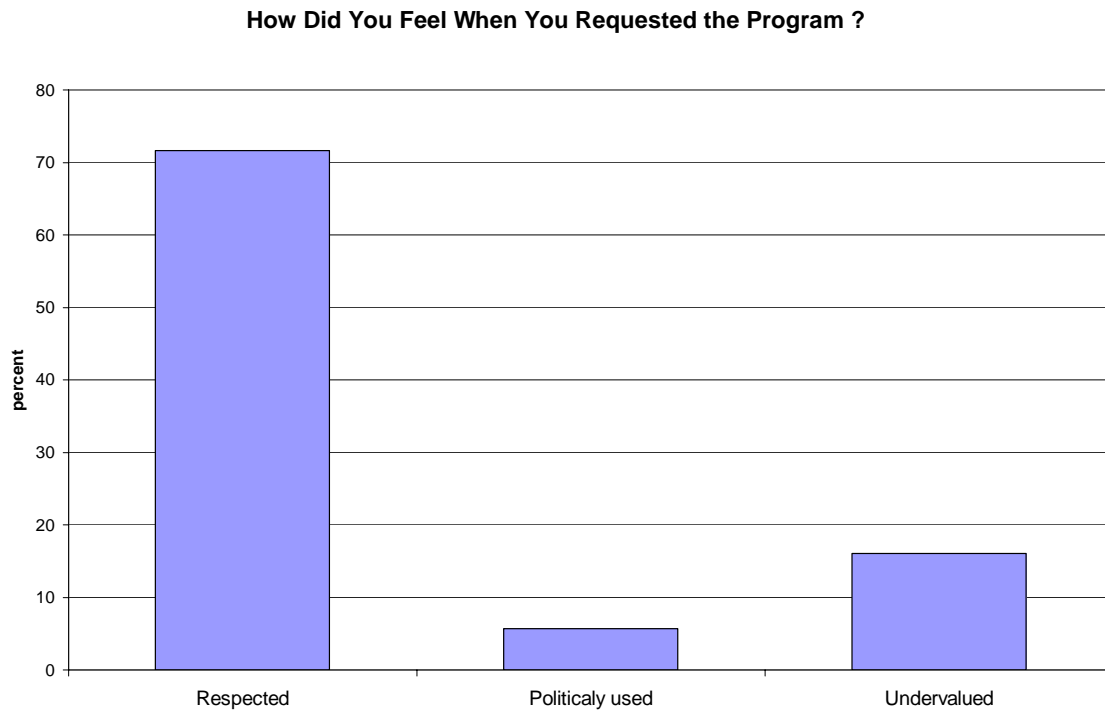
SOURCE: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina

**Figure 5:** *Degree of Satisfaction with the Program*



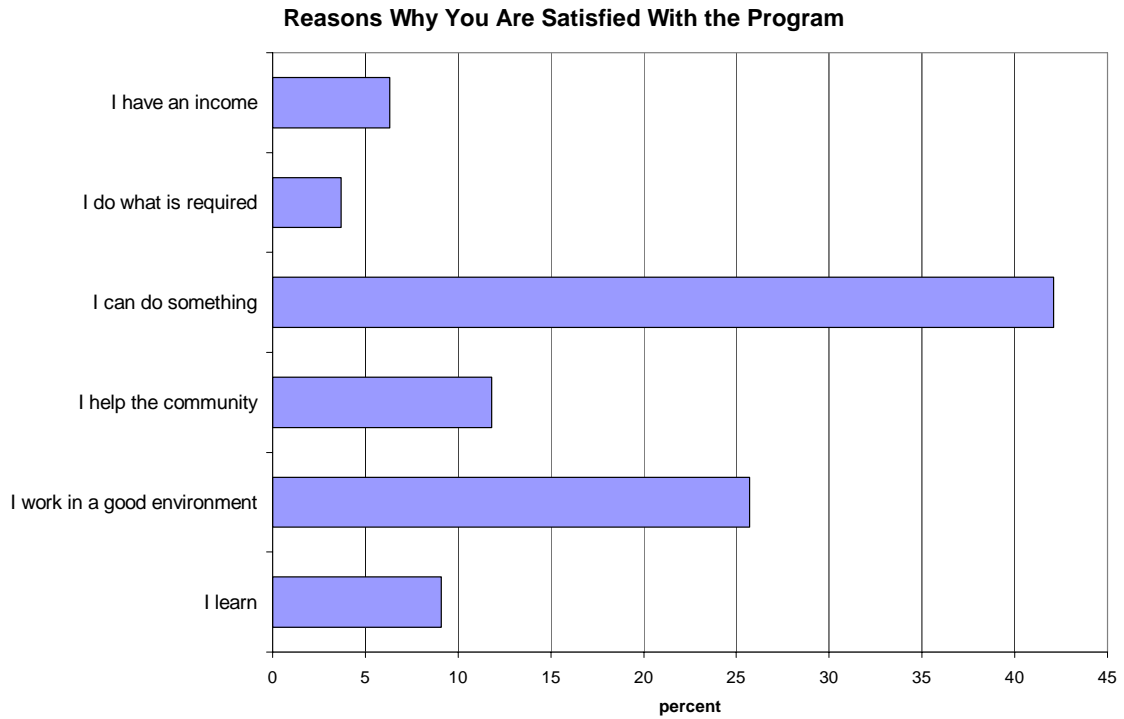
SOURCE: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina

**Figure 6:** *How Did You Feel When You Requested the Program?*



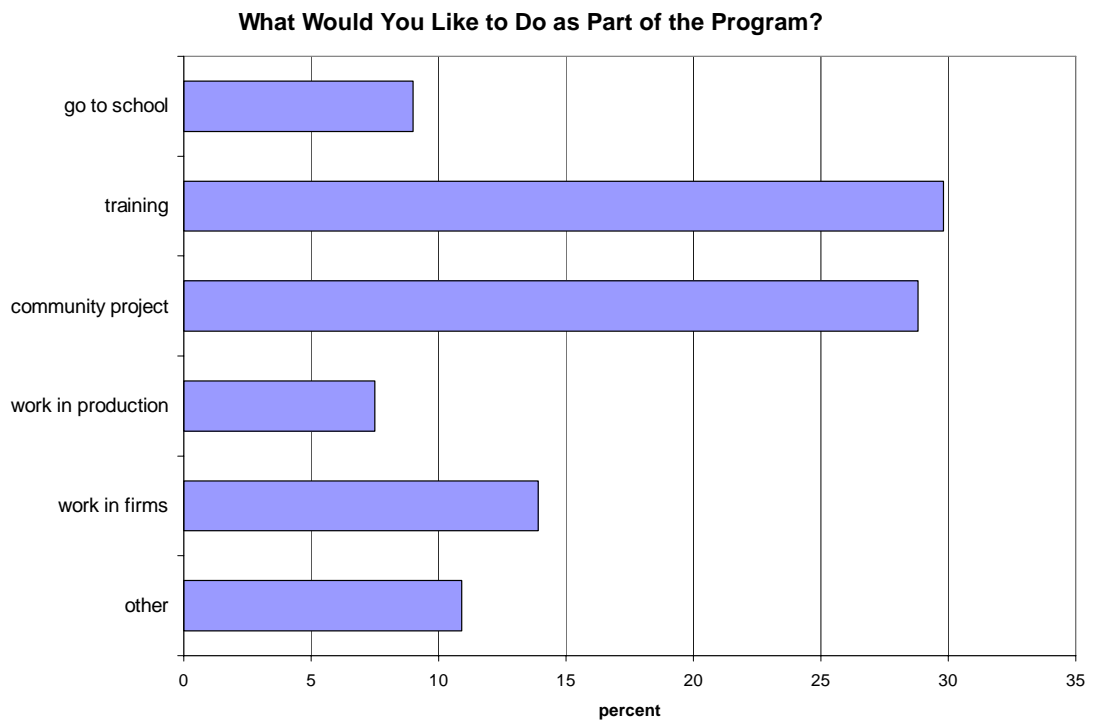
SOURCE: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina

**Figure 7:** *Reasons Why You Were Satisfied*



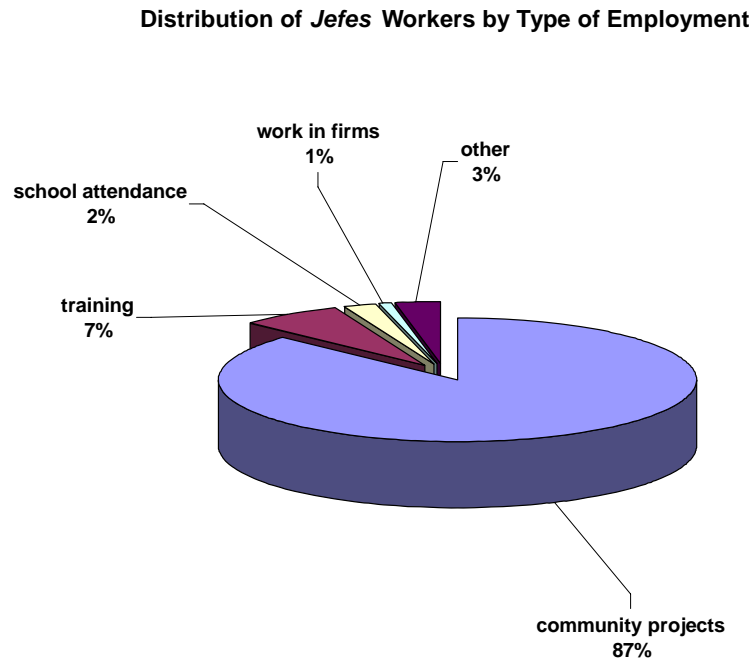
SOURCE: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina

**Figure 8:** *What Would You Like to Do As Part of the Program?*



SOURCE: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina

**Figure 9:** *Project Typology: Distribution of Jefes Workers by Type of Employment*



*SOURCE: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina*

**Figure 10:** *Project Typology: Types of Community Projects*

Types of Community Projects

Micro enterprises (mainly in agriculture)	26
Social and community services	17
Maintenance and cleaning of public spaces	14
Public lunchrooms	11
Educational activities	10
Construction and repair of homes and social infrastructure	8
Healthcare and sanitation	5
Administrative support	4
Child care	2
Elderly care	1
Other	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>

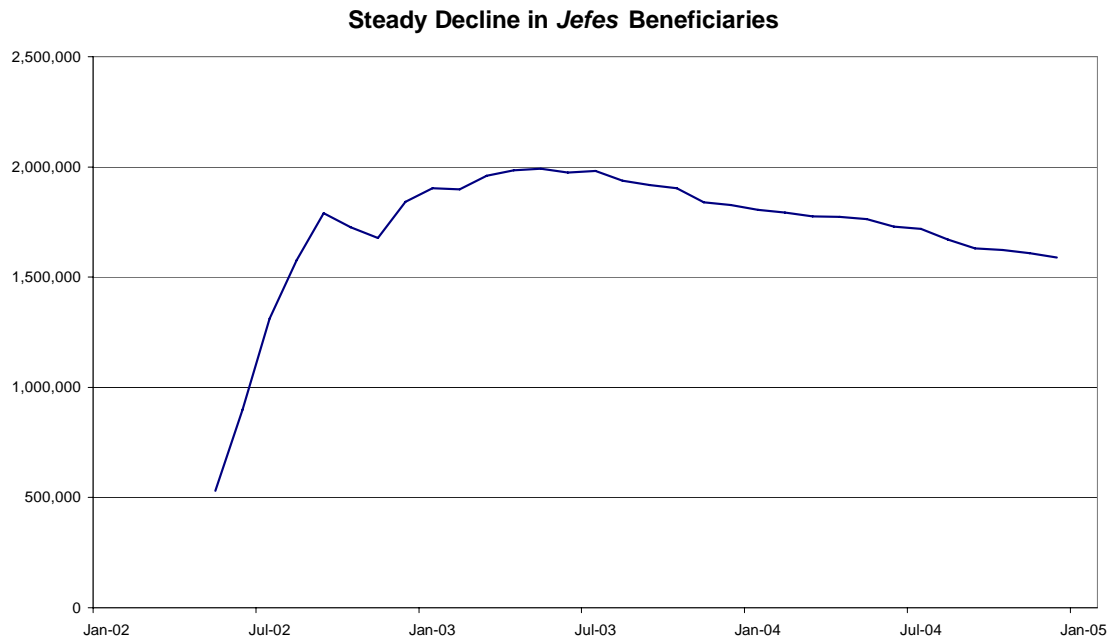
*Source: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina*

**Figure 11: Project Financing**

Project Financing		
Project Types		Maximum government financing
<b>1. Sanitary Infrastructure</b>	1. Water supply	80%
	2. Sewer system, water-drainages	80%
	3. Pluvial networks	60%
<b>2. Social Infrastructure</b>	1. Health infrastructure	80%
	2. Education infrastructure	80%
	3. Welfare infrastructure	60%
	4. Communitarian cultural infrastructure	60%
	5. Sport infrastructure	60%
<b>3. Productive Infrastructure</b>	1. Municipal infrastructure for trade fairs & markets	60%
	2. Municipal slaughter houses	60%
	3. Recreational and/or tourist areas	60%
	4. Hydraulic defenses	60%
<b>4. Improvement of the Habitat</b>	1. Improvement of claypits	60%
<b>5. Communitarian Orchards</b>	1. Communitarian orchards	60%

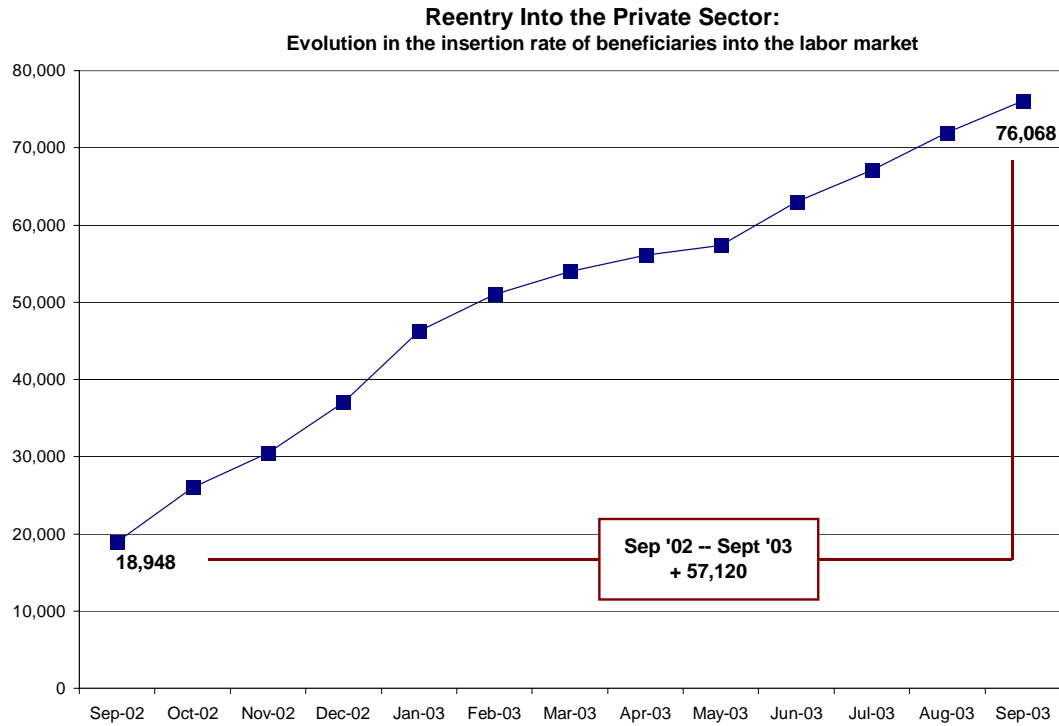
Source: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina

**Figure 12: Steady Decline in Jefes Beneficiaries**



SOURCE: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina

**Figure 13:** *Reentry Into the Private Sector:  
Evolution in the insertion rate of beneficiaries into the labor market*



SOURCE: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina

**Figure 14:** *Reentry Into the Private Sector:  
The Jefes wage is the effective minimum wage*

The Jefes Wage is the Effective Minimum Wage

<b>Distribution of beneficiaries who have been incorporated into the labor market according to salary received</b>	
<b>Salary received</b>	<b>Percent of beneficiaries</b>
Less than 150 pesos	6.8%
150 -- 349 pesos	30.4%
350 -- 549 pesos	34.8%
550 -- 749 pesos	17.7%
750 pesos and above	10.3%
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>100.0%</b>

Source: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina

**Figure 15: Decline in Indigence and Poverty of Jefes Beneficiaries**

<b>Households</b>	% of households below the line of indigence and poverty		percent change
	without <i>Jefes</i>	with <i>Jefes</i> (Aug 2002)	
indigence	86.4	61.8	-24.6
poverty	98.3	95.4	-2.9

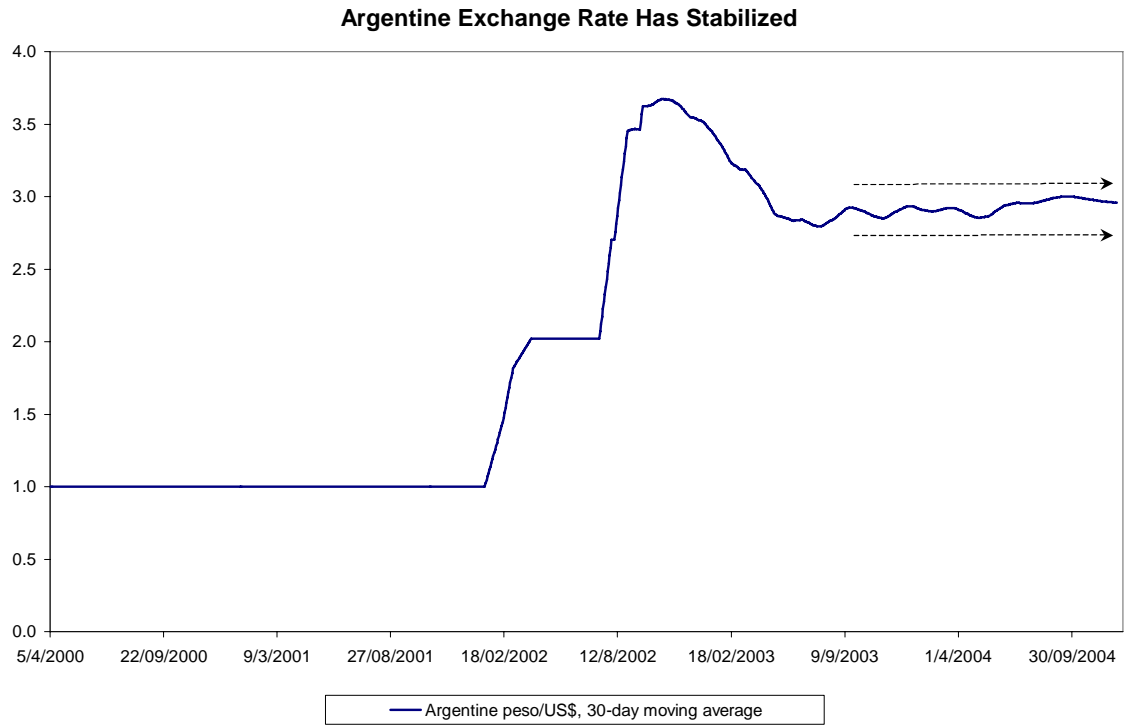
<b>Individuals</b>	% of individuals below the line of indigence and poverty		percent change
	without <i>Jefes</i>	with <i>Jefes</i> (Aug 2002)	
indigence	87	68.6	-18.4
poverty	98.6	96.7	-1.8

Source: Ministry of Labor, Employment and Social Security, Argentina

**Figure 16: Unemployment Rate**

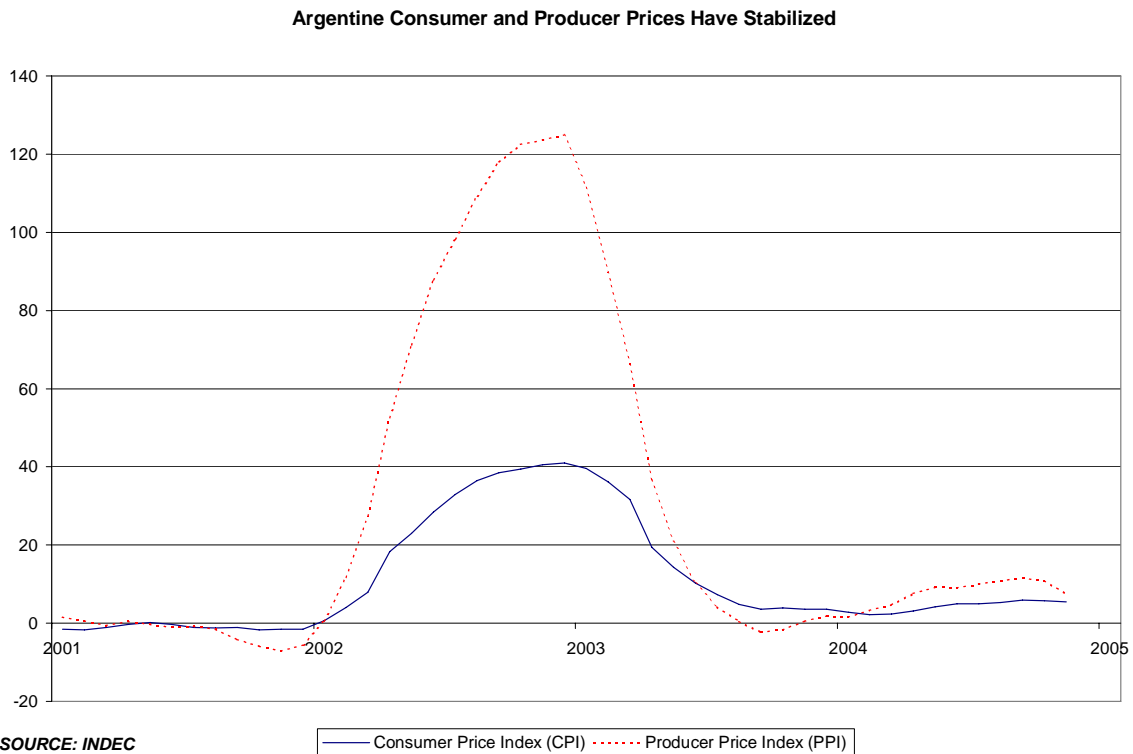


**Figure 17:** *Argentine Exchange Rate Has Stabilized*



SOURCE: INDEC

**Figure 18:** *Argentine Prices Have Stabilized*



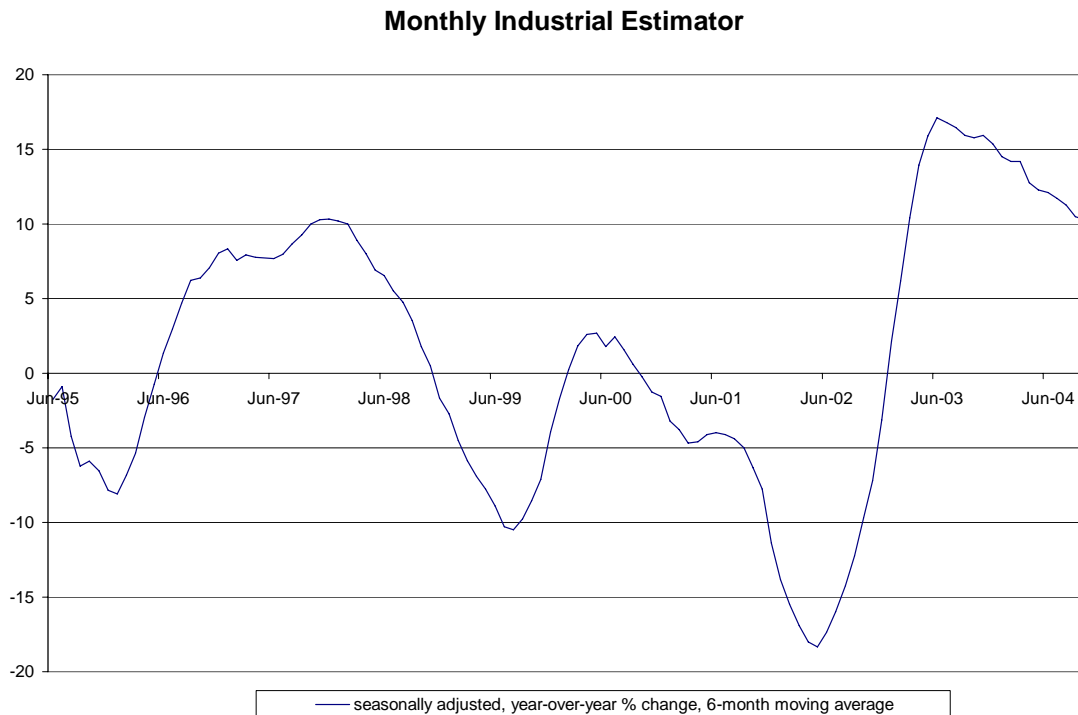
SOURCE: INDEC

**Figure 19:** *Gross Domestic Product*



SOURCE: INDEC

**Figure 20:** *Monthly Production Estimator*



SOURCE: INDEC